



UNIVERSITY of NORTH TEXAS HEALTH SCIENCE CENTER

Technology Transfer & Commercialization

## Cell Line for Unambiguous Screening of Sigma<sub>1</sub> Receptor Ligands

### Learn more!

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### Research Tool

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### Our Inventors

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### Publications

An unambiguous assay for the cloned human sigma<sub>1</sub> receptor reveals high affinity interactions with dopamine D<sub>4</sub> receptor selective compounds and a distinct structure affinity relationship for butyrophenones.

Eur. J. Pharmacol 123: 578 (2008)

A prototypical sigma-1 receptor antagonist protects against brain ischemia Brain Res 1(9): 1181 (2007)

Repurposing old drugs for the treatment of acute ischemic cerebral stroke: an in silico retrospective analysis in a human population. Proceedings of the Int. Forensic and Med. Sci. Conf., Thailand. (2008)

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## Application

- Method eliminates ambiguity associated with other sigma<sub>1</sub> receptor assays: high expression of the cloned human isoform in a cell line with undetectable levels of background signal.
- Ideal for high-throughput screening (HTS) of sigma<sub>1</sub> receptor ligands
- Alternative to assays based on membranes sourced from whole tissue

## Details

- Used full length coding region of the cloned human sigma<sub>1</sub> receptor DNA (Genbank accession no. BC004899, ATCC MGC-3851).
- Transfected into human breast adenocarcinoma MCF-7 cells with a pcDNA3.1 vector - stable expression after dozens of passages.
- Untransfected cells show no detectable specific binding for the commercially available sigma<sub>1</sub> receptor radioligand [<sup>3</sup>H]-(+)-pentazocine.
- Ultra high sigma<sub>1</sub> receptor expression levels (~100pmoles/mg membrane protein) allow more assay points and higher signal detection with less cells.
- Cloned cells adapted for culturing in 10% bovine calf serum (BCS), an affordable, viable alternative to fetal calf serum (FCS).
- Proof of concept demonstrated with binding studies on over thirty compounds representing a wide structural variety, including antidepressants, drugs of abuse, neurosteroids, antipsychotics and Sigma<sub>1</sub> receptor selective ligands.